

WBiHZ



Faculty of Biotechnology and Animal Husbandry

WEST POMERANIAN UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY  
IN SZCZECIN, POLAND

THE OFFER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS  
FOR THE YEAR 2021/2022  
FIRST DEGREE

	<b>Course title</b>	<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	<b>Semester (winter/summer)</b>	<b>ECTS points</b>	<b>Hours</b>
1	Animal Physiology	Katarzyna Michałek	winter/summer	4	30
2	Basic Microbiology	Karol Fijałkowski	winter/summer	4	30
3	Basics of Ultrasound Diagnostics	Tomasz Stankiewicz	winter/summer	4	30
4	Biological Databases	Andrzej Dybus	winter/summer	3	20
5	Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering	Arkadiusz Terman	winter/summer	4	30
6	Cell Biology	Adam Lepczyński	winter/summer	4	30
7	Clinical Microbiology	Karol Fijałkowski	winter/summer	4	30
8	Environmental Toxicology	Agnieszka Tomza-Marciniak	winter/summer	4	30
9	Food and Nutrition in Relation to Human Health	Arkadiusz Pietruszka	winter/summer	4	30
10	Fundamentals of Laboratory Diagnostics	Agnieszka Tomza-Marciniak	winter/summer	4	30
11	General Genetics	Daniel Polasik	winter/summer	4	30
12	Genetic Engineering Methods	Arkadiusz Terman	winter/summer	4	30
13	Genetic Markers for Food Quality	Daniel Polasik	winter/summer	4	30
14	Genomics	Daniel Polasik	winter/summer	4	30
15	Human Genetics	Daniel Polasik	winter/summer	4	30
16	Immunology	Karol Fijałkowski	winter/summer	4	30
17	Industrial Enzymology	Radosław Drozd	winter/summer	4	30
18	Industrial Microbiology	Karol Fijałkowski	winter/summer	4	30
19	In vitro and in vivo Methods in Toxicological Assessment of Xenobiotics	Agnieszka Tomza-Marciniak	winter/summer	4	30
20	Microorganisms in Food Production	Karol Fijałkowski	winter/summer	4	30
21	Molecular Biology	Arkadiusz Terman	winter/summer	4	30
22	Molecular Diagnostics	Arkadiusz Terman	winter/summer	4	30
23	Molecular Modeling of Enzymes	Radosław Drozd	winter/summer	4	30
24	Pharmaceutical Biotechnology	Karol Fijałkowski	winter/summer	4	30
25	Proteomics	Agnieszka Herosimczyk	winter/summer	4	30
26	Protéomique	Małgorzata Ożgo	winter/summer	4	30
27	Transcriptomics	Andrzej Dybus	winter/summer	3	20
28	Vaccinology	Karol Fijałkowski	winter/summer	4	30
29	Veterinary Microbiology	Karol Fijałkowski	winter/summer	4	30

<b>Course title</b>	Animal Physiology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Katarzyna Michalek	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Katarzyna.Michalek@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-01	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Get knowledge about fundamental processes of the animal physiology. To familiarise student with the laboratory techniques and equipment used in the study of animal physiology.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of cell biology, biochemistry and animal anatomy.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Examination of the unconditioned reflexes: patellar reflex, plantar reflex, achilles reflex, pupillary light reflex, corneal reflex. Analysis of a conditioned reflexes. Analysis of a reflex arc.</p> <p>Observation of the muscle slides under the microscope. Mechanism of muscle contraction.</p> <p>Hematocrit (Ht) estimation. Erythrocyte sedimentation rate (ESR) measurement. The influence of calcium ions for blood clotting process.</p> <p>Hearing heart sounds. Observation of apex beat. Pulse rate measurement. Blood pressure measurement. The influence of physical exercises on pulse rate and blood pressure.</p> <p>Qualitative analysis of saliva content. Examination of the rate of digestion of starch by the salivary amylase. The amylolytic properties of the pancreatic juice. The proteolytic properties of pancreatic juice. The lipolytic properties of the pancreatic juice. Emulsification of lipid aggregates by the bile.</p> <p>Microscope observation of renal cortex and medulla. Examination of physical characteristics of urine of distinct animal species. The test for presence of glucose and ketones in the human urine. The influence of water excess on diuresis and urine osmolality. Observation of aquaporin 2 (AQP2) in the kidney.</p> <p>Mechanism of inhalation and exhalation – the model of Donders. Measuring the vital capacity and its components using spirometer. The influence of skin blood flow on its temperature. The influence of water evaporation and convection on human skin temperature.</p> <p>Introduction to electrophysiology. Membrane potential. Action potential. Sodium potassium pump. Structure and role of electrical synapse. Nerve cells and their function. Central and peripheral nervous system. Sympathic and parasympathic nervous system. The structure and function of a chemical synapse. Synaptic transmission. Components of a reflex: receptors – types and function; nerve centres and their properties; effectors. The definition of a reflex time. The mechanisms of conditioned reflexes.</p> <p>Molecular mechanism of muscle contraction. Types of muscle contraction. Energetics of muscle contraction. Differences between physiological properties of skeletal and smooth muscles.</p> <p>Plasma and the cellular elements of blood. Homeostatic functions of blood. Blood cell production. Platelets and coagulation. Blood clotting process. Structure of the heart. Physiology of the cardiac muscle. Cardiac muscle as the syncytium. The regulation of the heart beat and blood pressure. Factors responsible for blood flow and blood pressure. Cardiac cycle.</p> <p>Digestion in the oral cavity. The role of saliva. The components of gastric juice. Regulation of secretion of gastric juice. Ruminant digestive system. Digestion in duodenum. The components of pancreatic juice. Regulation of secretion of pancreatic juice. The composition and functions of bile. Mechanisms of absorption in small intestine.</p> <p>Kidney function. Macro- and micro structure of the kidneys. Physical properties of normal urine of various animals species. Pathological components of urine. Mechanisms of urine production. The composition of primary and final urine. Glomerular filtration, clearance, renal blood flow. Hormonal regulation of the renal function (AVP, ANP, RAA).</p> <p>Mechanisms of inhalation and exhalation. Respiratory gas exchange at lungs and tissues. Transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide through the blood. Nervous regulation of breathing.</p> <p>Pulmonary volumes and capacities (total lung volume, lung volume, residual volume, expiratory reserve volume, inspiratory reserve volume). The role of the thermoregulatory system in maintaining the heat balance. Heat gain by the organisms. Heat loss effectors. Nervous and behavioural regulation of body temperature. Hypothermia, hyperthermia and heat – differences and definitions.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with multimedia presentation.</p> <p>Laboratory works.</p> <p>Writing test.</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes.</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Hill RW, Animal Physiology, PALGRAVE MACMILLAN, 2012</p> <p>2. Schmidt-Nielsen K, Animal Physiology: Adaptation and Environment, Cambridge University Press, 2002</p> <p>3. Johnson BR, Ober WC, Garrison CW, Silverthor AC, Human Physiology: an integrated approach, Pearson Education., Boston, 2013</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Understanding of fundamental processes of the animal physiology. Understanding of physiological processes that regulate body functions and the regulation of an organ system from the molecular all the way to the whole animal level.		
<b>Skills</b>	Ability to describe the anatomy of different physiological systems and their specific functions. Ability to describe interactions between different organ systems. Ability to explain how a whole animal physiological process occurs.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Teaching and explaining of fundamental processes of the animal system.		

<b>Course title</b>	Basic Microbiology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Karol Fijałkowski	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-02	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The course aims are to provide a comprehensive theoretical and practical knowledge of basic microbiology.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic lab knowledge and skills. Ability to pipet, make solutions and dilutions and to execute protocols which require the use of sterile techniques.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Information about working in microbiological laboratory</p> <p>Sterilization and asepsis</p> <p>Bacterial growth and cultivation</p> <p>Methods of culturing bacteria</p> <p>Conditions of culturing microorganisms</p> <p>Basics of mycological examination</p> <p>Detection and identification of various kind of microorganisms</p> <p>Bacterial colony and cell morphology</p> <p>Introduction to microbiology</p> <p>Bacterial taxonomy</p> <p>Bacterial classification</p> <p>Sterilization and asepsis</p> <p>Bacterial colony and cell morphology</p> <p>Microbiology techniques</p> <p>Culture media &amp; culture methods</p> <p>Detection and identification of various kind of microorganisms</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with multimedia presentations</p> <p>Laboratory</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Presentation of the project</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. L. M. Prescott, Microbiology, McGraw-Hill Science, USA, 2002</p> <p>2. . L. Gyles, J. F. Prescott, J. G. Songer, C. O. Thoen C., Pathogenesis of Bacterial Infections in Animals 4th Ed, Blackwell Publishing, 2010</p> <p>3. Winn W., Allen S., Janda W., Koneman E., Procop G., Schreckenberger P., Woods G., Color Atlas and Textbook of Diagnostic Microbiology, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, 2006, 5</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student can choose the appropriate techniques for examination and identification of bacteria and fungi		
<b>Skills</b>	The student can use the appropriate techniques for examination and identification of bacteria and fungi.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	The student demonstrates responsibility and awareness of the decisions made during the conduct of microbiological tests.		

<b>Course title</b>	Basics of Ultrasound Diagnostics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Tomasz Stankiewicz	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Tomasz.Stankiewicz@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-03	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The aim of the course is to acquaint of students with ultrasound diagnostic imaging of animals and mastering the skill of describing some organs of the body on the basis of the ultrasound images.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic knowledge of the topography of the internal organs and anatomy of animals. The knowledge of physics and biophysics at the level of secondary school.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Preparation of the patient and technical examination.</p> <p>Assessment of functional status of the ovary on the basis of the ultrasound image.</p> <p>Evaluation of uterus at different stages of ovarian cycle.</p> <p>Evaluation of embryo and fetal development and parturition date calculation in selected species based on the size of the fetus.</p> <p>Imaging external and internal of male sex organs.</p> <p>Imaging of physiological and pathological changes of thyroid on the example of selected mammalian species.</p> <p>The achievements and the importance of diagnostic ultrasound in practice and science.</p> <p>The construction, and working principle of ultrasound.</p> <p>The concepts echogenicity in ultrasound. Echogenicity of various tissues and organs in the body.</p> <p>Artefacts in ultrasound. Indications for ultrasound. The most common tests using ultrasound.</p> <p>The use of ultrasound in animal reproduction. Examinations by per-rectum and abdominal wall.</p> <p>Abdominal organs. Normal and pathological images based on selected species.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>The informative lecture with the use of multimedia techniques.</p> <p>Activating methods (preparation and presentation of papers by students, discussion).</p> <p>The demonstration, laboratory exercises (ultrasound examinations in the practice).</p> <p>The rating presentations prepared and delivered by students (teamwork) and engage in the discussion.</p> <p>The current control of the proper operation of students in laboratory classes.</p> <p>The final test covering a range of content of lectures and exercises.</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. Gregory R. Lisciandro, Focused Ultrasound Techniques for the Small Animal Practitioner., Wiley-Blackwell, 2014		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student knows the possibilities of using the ultrasound examination in practice and describes the structure and function of ultrasound apparatuses. Student lists the indications and the most common examinations by using ultrasonography. Student knows the definition of echogenicity and presents echogenicity of selected tissues and organs in physiological and pathological conditions.		
<b>Skills</b>	Student is able to use the right technique of ultrasound examination depending on the species, physiological status and purpose of examination. The student will be able to apply the acquired knowledge and skills to the proper selection of ultrasound techniques and interpretation of ultrasound images in the evaluation of selected physiological and pathological conditions.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	After completing the course, the student will have a basis for studying disciplines in further education in this field. The student analyzes the problem of taking a group discussion.		

<b>Course title</b>	Biological Databases		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Andrzej Dybus	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Andrzej.Dybus@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBIHZ-1-04	<b>ECTS points</b>	3
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	1	<b>Hours per semester</b>	20
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Knowledge of biological databases, their structure and diversity		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of biology		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>DDBJ, European Nucleotide Archive, GenBank  PubMed database.  REBASE - restriction enzymes and related proteins database.  miRNA sequence databases (miRBase, miRPathDB 2.0)  PDBe - biological macromolecular structures.  Biological databases - history, current status  Nucleotide sequence databases  Protein sequence databases  Human and animals genes and genetic disorders.  The National Center for Biotechnology Information.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with PP presentations  Laboratory works.  writing the final test  assessment of preparation for classes and work during laboratory classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Daniel J Rigden, Xosé M Fernández, The 27th annual Nucleic Acids Research database issue and molecular biology database collection, Nucleic Acids Research,, 2019, Volume 48, Issue D1, 08 January 2020, Pages D1-D8,, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkz1161">https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gkz1161</a></p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student has knowledge of biological databases and their diversity.		
<b>Skills</b>	The student is able to find the necessary information in a specific biological database		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Student shows a moderate interest in participating in a verbal discussion with the teacher during the classes		

<b>Course title</b>	Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Arkadiusz Terman	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Arkadiusz.Terman@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-05	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Get knowledge about biotechnology and genetic engineering Get the practical experience in genetic analysis		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of biotechnology methods		
<b>Course contents</b>	Isolation of genomic DNA came from different tissue Enzymes in genetic engineering Methods of nucleic acid detection. Variations in PCR and their applications. Molecular diagnostic in medicin. Analysis of polymorphisms in different gene in human. Role of genes within cells, gene code and elements that control gene expression Marker-assisted selection for animal breedeng PCR and its applications Introductions and methods in gene therapy Quantification and storage of nucleic acid Construction of genomic library		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	Theoretical lectures Laboratory works Writting test Presentation		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. Nair A.J., Introduction to biotechnology and genetic engineering, Infinity Science, 2011 2. Brown, Genomes 3, 2006		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student has knowledge how to use modern molecular methods		
<b>Skills</b>	Student knows how to use genetic engineering methods		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Explaining of basic of new methods use in genetic engineering		

<b>Course title</b>	Cell Biology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Adam Lepczyński	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Adam.Lepczynski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-06	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	<p>To obtain knowledge concerning structure and differentiation of distinct cells.</p> <p>To gain insight into the specific functions displayed by cell membrane and various cellular organelles.</p> <p>To develop the ability to think critically about issues in cell biology</p>		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basicsof biochemistry and physiology		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Types of cells and tissues. The interdependence between the cell structure and its function</p> <p>Analysis of a cytoskeleton and cell cortex functions on the example of erythrocyte and sperm cells.</p> <p>Experimental destruction of the cell membrane of erythrocytes.</p> <p>Localization, function and signal transduction of taste receptors.</p> <p>Practical recognition of different stages of the processes of mitosis and meiosis</p> <p>Visualization of leucocyte nucleus.</p> <p>The influence of pH and temperature on enzymes activity.</p> <p>Structure of cell membrane. Transport of small molecules across the cell membrane.</p> <p>Principle of cell signaling. Major classes of cell-surface receptor proteins.</p> <p>Structure and function of the cytoskeleton</p> <p>Cell cycle and its regulation.</p> <p>The compartmentalization of cells: rough and smooth endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi apparatus, mitochondrion, lysosome. Mechanism of vesicular transport.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with multimedia presentations</p> <p>laboratory</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes.</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. Alberts B., Johnson A., Lewis J., Morgan D., Raff M., Roberts K., Walter P., Molecular biology of the cell, Garland Science, Taylor & Francis Group, 2015, 6th edition		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student should exhibit a general knowledge of the basic structures and cell biology-related mechanisms in an eukaryote cell.		
<b>Skills</b>	<p>- describe and carry out basic methods in cell biology</p> <p>- explain the theory behind the practical parts in the course and be able to summarise and interpret experimental results</p>		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Student creates an active attitude, has the ability to holisitc view on the facts in the field of the molecular biology		



<b>Course title</b>	Clinical Microbiology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Karol Fijałkowski	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBIHZ-1-07	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	polish
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The course aims are to provide a comprehensive theoretical and practical knowledge of medical microbiology.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic lab knowledge and skills. Ability to pipet, make solutions and dilutions and to execute protocols which require the use of sterile techniques.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Methods of culturing clinically significant bacteria</p> <p>Conditions of cultures of clinically significant bacteria</p> <p>Microscopic examination of clinically significant bacteria</p> <p>Detection and identification of various kind of clinically significant microorganisms</p> <p>Determination of antibiotic susceptibility of clinically significant bacteria</p> <p>Study of biochemical activity of clinically significant microorganisms</p> <p>Information about working in clinical microbiological laboratory</p> <p>Methods for determination and controlling growth of pathogenic bacteria</p> <p>Methods of detection and identification of various kind of clinically significant microorganisms</p> <p>Determination of antibiotic susceptibility of pathogenic bacteria</p> <p>Upper Respiratory Tract Infections</p> <p>Lower Respiratory Tract Infections</p> <p>Gastrointestinal Tract Infections</p> <p>Genitourinary Tract Infections</p> <p>Skin and Soft Tissue Infections</p> <p>Immunoprophylaxis and Immunotherapy</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with multimedia presentations</p> <p>Laboratory</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Presentation of the project</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. L. M. Prescott, Microbiology, McGraw-Hill Science, USA, 2002</p> <p>2. L. Gyles, J. F. Prescott, J. G. Songer, C. O., Pathogenesis of Bacterial Infections in Animals 4th Ed, Blackwell Publishing, 2010</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student can choose the appropriate research techniques for the isolation and identification of clinically significant microorganisms.		
<b>Skills</b>	The student uses skills on the methods of diagnosis of clinically significant microorganisms.		

<b>Course title</b>	Environmental Toxicology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	lecturing course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Agnieszka Tomza-Marciniak	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Agnieszka.Tomza-Marciniak@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-08	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	<p>To acquaint students with the toxicological characteristic of selected environmental pollutants.</p> <p>To acquaint students with metabolism of toxins.</p> <p>To acquaint students with factors influencing toxicity of xenobiotics.</p> <p>To acquaint students with the basic mechanisms of functional disorders and morphological changes in selected organs and systems.</p>		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Knowledge of issues related to ecology and environmental protection.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Toxicity testing of xenobiotics. Degrees of toxicity. Dose-response relationship.</p> <p>Bioconcentration, bioaccumulation and biomagnification. Determination of BCF, BSAF and BMF (for different types of ecosystems).</p> <p>Toxicological characteristics of metals (Cd, Hg, Pb) and metalloids. Source of pollution, route of absorption, fate and mechanism of toxicity. MRLs.</p> <p>Estimation of dietary daily intake of toxic substances.</p> <p>Persistent organic pollutants (POPs) - toxicological characteristics.</p> <p>Estimation of dietary daily intake of selected POPs.</p> <p>Pollution and their fate in aquatic and terrestrial ecosystems.</p> <p>Classes of contaminants. Global transport of pollution. Factors determining the distribution of pollutants in the environment. Models of pollutants spread in the environment.</p> <p>Metabolism of xenobiotics.</p> <p>Factors affecting the toxicity of xenobiotics (the physicochemical properties - dissociation, solubility, particle size, biological factors - age, sex, individual development).</p> <p>The biochemical effects of impurities (induction of detoxifying enzymes, and proteins capable of binding to heavy metal inhibition of cholinesterase, endocrine dysfunction, DNA adduct formation). Physiological effects of pollution (osmoregulation disorders, metabolic and neurological). The effects of toxicological interactions (additive effects, toxicity potentiation, antagonism).</p> <p>Mutagenic and carcinogenic effects of xenobiotics. The impact of environmental pollution on the development of cancer. Types of carcinogens (genotoxic - working directly influence the metabolic activation; epigenetic - promoters, cytotoxic compounds, modifiers of hormones, immunosuppressive compounds).</p> <p>Poisons of animal origin (poisons of insects, snakes, scorpions, fish). Symptoms and mechanism of toxicity.</p> <p>Toxicological characteristics of plastics. Toxicological classification of some preparations used in households.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Delivery method, lecture/presentation</p> <p>Discussion</p> <p>Explanation</p> <p>test</p> <p>continuous assessment</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. (Eds), General, Applied and Systems Toxicology, John Wiley and Sons, Online ISBN: 9780470744307, 2009, DOI: 10.1002/9780470744307		
<b>Knowledge</b>	<p>The student discusses the toxins biotransformation and factors affecting the toxicity of xenobiotics.</p> <p>Student discusses the mechanisms of functional disorders and changes morphological organs and systems under of selected toxins.</p> <p>Student characterizes of selected xenobiotics.</p>		
<b>Skills</b>	Student is able to calculate the LD50 for a specific substance with using different methods.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	The student demonstrates an active engagement with solving the identified problems.		

<b>Course title</b>	Food and Nutrition in Relation to Human Health		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	seminars / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Arkadiusz Pietruszka	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Arkadiusz.Pietruszka@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-09	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Knowledge by a student chemical structure and properties of food components, their role in human nutrition, and changes during technological processes		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Knowledge on the subject in human physiology and biotechnology		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Methods of determination of the basic nutrients in feed- introduction</p> <p>Determination of dry matter, ash and crude protein</p> <p>Determination of crude fiber, fiber fractions (NDF, ADL, ADF) and crude fat</p> <p>Assessment of the nutritional protein value</p> <p>Estimate chemical assessment of the nutritional protein value</p> <p>Interpretation of the obtained results and conclusions</p> <p>Human nutrition - basic terms</p> <p>Lipids - role of fatty acids in human health</p> <p>Carbohydrates and glicemic index.</p> <p>Food Additives</p> <p>Conclusions</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Lecture</p> <p>Didactic disscusion</p> <p>Educational films</p> <p>Short test</p> <p>Practical exam</p> <p>Exam</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Julian E. Spallholz, Mallory Boylan, Judy A. Driskell., Nutrition: CHEMISTRY AND BIOLOGY, CRC Press, 1998, II, ISBN 0-8493-8504-0</p> <p>2. Rudolf Steiner, Nutrition: Food, Health and Spiritual Development., Rudolf Steiner Press., 2006</p> <p>3. Susan Allport, The Queen of Fats: Why Omega-3s Were Removed from the Western Diet and What We Can Do to Replace Them, University of California Press, 2006</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student get knowledge about the basic nutrients and their impact on human health.		
<b>Skills</b>	The student has the ability to evaluate food products and their composition for human development and health.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	The student can explain the dangers associated with improper nutrition.		

<b>Course title</b>	Fundamentals of Laboratory Diagnostics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Agnieszka Tomza-Marciniak	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Agnieszka.Tomza-Marciniak@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-10	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	To acquaint students with the fundamental methods used in laboratory diagnostic To acquaint students with the basic terms used in laboratory diagnostic.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	physiology, anatomy		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Complete Blood Count (CBC) test. Semi-automated blood analysis.  Evaluation of White Blood Cell  The urine analysis (Reader Urine Analyser). The physico-chemical and microscopic properties of the urine. Urine sediment analysis.  Biochemical tests.  The qualitative and quantitative methods in parasitology. Coproscopic techniques for detection and quantitative estimation of endoparasites. Microscopic Examination.  The post-mortem parasitological examination: dissection, parasites isolation, preservation and examination of collected samples.  Detection of Trichinella in meat samples. Trichinoscopy and pool-sample digestion method.  Determination of selenium (Se) in biological samples  Laboratory diagnosis of cryptosporidiosis.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	laboratory Continuous assessment of activities performed by student.		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. Pagana K., Pagana T., Mosby's Diagnostic and Laboratory Test Reference, Elsevier Health Sciences, 2006 2. Garcia L., Practical Guide to Diagnostic Parasitology, American Society for Microbiology, 2009		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student knows the basic terms used in laboratory diagnostics.		
<b>Skills</b>	The student is able to prepare samples of biological material, perform tests and interpret the results.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	The student demonstrates responsibility for their own safety and others.		

<b>Course title</b>	General Genetics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Daniel Polasik	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Daniel.Polasik@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-11	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Get knowledge about inheritance of traits Training and practice in methods using in molecular genetics		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of molecular biology and biochemistry		
<b>Course contents</b>	Genetic and physical mapping Population genetics DNA analysis methods and their practical use Milestones in genetics and basic terms Inheritance of quantitative and qualitative traits Structure of DNA and chromosomes. Genes and genetic code Mutations and other sources of biodiversity Genes expression and their regulation		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	Informative lectures with multimedia presentations Laboratory works Writing test Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. E. Passarge, Color Atlas of Genetics, Thieme Medical Publishers, 2012 2. H. Fletcher, I. Hickey, BIOS Instant Notes in Genetics, Garland Science, 2012		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student defines the mechanisms of traits inheritance and indicates the sources of genetic variability		
<b>Skills</b>	Student is able to solve genetic problems and gained experience in basic molecular methods		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Student is aware of benefits and dangers resulting from achievements in modern genetics		

<b>Course title</b>	Genetic Engineering Methods		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Arkadiusz Terman	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Arkadiusz.Terman@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-12	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Get knowledge about techniques used in genetic engineering Get the practical experience in genetic analysis methods		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of molecular methods		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Using different methods to extract nucleic acid.</p> <p>Set up a PCR.</p> <p>Restriction enzyme digestrin, analyze PCR product using agarose gel electrophoresis.</p> <p>HRM - High- resolution melt curve analysis, RT-PCR, Real Time PCR,</p> <p>Introduction: different methods used in genetic engineering and thair application.</p> <p>DNA amplification methods including RT-PCR (reverse transcriptase), in situ PCR, mutational analysis.</p> <p>PCR based mutation detection: SSCP, AS-PCR analysis, heteroduplex analysis, denaturing gradient gel electiophoresis,</p> <p>DNA microarrays ( DNA chips), sequencing, nucleotide enumeration.</p> <p>Genetic engineering methods and ethical considetations</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Theoretical lectures</p> <p>Laboratory works</p> <p>Writting test</p> <p>Presentation</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Nair A.J., Introduction to biotechnology and genetic engineering, Infinity Science, 2011</p> <p>2. Brown, Genomes 3, 2006</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Studenst has knowledge how to use modern molecular methods		
<b>Skills</b>	Student knows how to use genetic engineering methods		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Explaining of basic of new methods use in genetic engineering		

<b>Course title</b>	Genetic Markers for Food Quality		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Daniel Polasik	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Daniel.Polasik@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-13	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	To familiarize students with possibility of genetic markers use in food analysis Practical use of DNA analysis to assess food quality		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of genetics, physiology and molecular genetics		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Methodological approach for food markers detection</p> <p>Food fraud detection</p> <p>DNA test for lactose intolerance</p> <p>Tests for "supertaster"</p> <p>Introduction, basic terms, markers classes, criteria of markers application</p> <p>Genetic markers for taste and food preferences</p> <p>Methods for GMO detection in food</p> <p>Application of markers in food authentication</p> <p>DNA barcoding and its application in food industry</p> <p>Genetic markers for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•fruit and vegetables quality</li> <li>•milk quality and quantity</li> <li>•different meat species quality</li> </ul>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with multimedia presentations</p> <p>Laboratory works</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Assessment of multimedia presentation</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. R. Blair, J. M. Regenstein, Genetic Modification and Food Quality: A Down to Earth Analysis, John Wiley &amp; Sons, Ltd., 2015</p> <p>2. D. Sun, Modern Techniques for Food Authentication, Elsevier, 2008</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Students indicates the need and practical application of DNA markers in food analysis		
<b>Skills</b>	Student gained skills in the food analysis by use DNA markers and can define the dangers associated with consumption of non-authentic food		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Student is aware of needs and benefits of DNA markers application by the food analysis		

<b>Course title</b>	Genomics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Daniel Polasik	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Daniel.Polasik@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-14	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Get knowledge about genomes structure, sizes and evolution Get knowledge and training in methods of genomes analysis		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Molecular biology and genetics		
<b>Course contents</b>	Isolation of plasmids and restriction mapping Isolation of mtDNA and D-loop polymorphism analysis Practical application of genomic databases. Introduction - history of genomics, fields, connection with other sciences Size and structure of pro-, eukaryotic and organelle genomes with its comparison Origin of new genes, role of noncoding DNA Genomic disasters Physical and genetic maps Sequencing of genes and genomes Methods in functional genomics		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	Informative lectures with multimedia presentations Laboratory works Writing test Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. T.A. Brown, Genomes 3, Garland Science, 2006 2. A. Lesk, Introduction to genomics, Oxford University Press, 2012		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student explains the issues related to the analysis of genomic sequences including genome projects and has knowledge in the area of the functional and comparative genomics.		
<b>Skills</b>	Student perceives genome in holistic way regarding to its structure and function and acquired the ability to explore the databases containing deposited sequences and genomes data		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Student creates an active attitude, has the ability to holistic view on the facts and see the issues in a broader context		



<b>Course title</b>	Human Genetics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Daniel Polasik	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Daniel.Polasik@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-15	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	To get knowledge about inheritance of different traits, diseases and predispositions in human Practical use of methods based on DNA analysis in human genetics		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of Genetics		
<b>Course contents</b>	DNA testing for chosen traits and predispositions in human History of human genetics and milestones Mitochondrial diseases Model organisms in human genetics The role of environment and genes in carcinogenesis Ecogenetics Genetic theories of aging Genetics of sport performance		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	Informative lectures with multimedia presentations Laboratory works Writing test Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. Lewis R., Human Genetics, 11th Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2014		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Description of genetic defects and predispositions in human and indication of practical knowledge application in human genetics		
<b>Skills</b>	Ability to interpret genetic data and use of acquired knowledge in daily life and in evaluation of the latest achievements in the field of human genetics		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Awareness of the advantages and risks of the achievements in genetics		

<b>Course title</b>	Immunology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Karol Fijałkowski	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBIHZ-1-16	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	polish
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The aim of the course is to provide students with knowledge about the division, functions and components of the human and animal immune system.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	The student should have basic knowledge in the field of biology.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Division, functions and components of the immune system.</p> <p>The red cell and white cell system of human and various animal species.</p> <p>Immunological techniques based on the properties of antibodies.</p> <p>Acute phase proteins.</p> <p>Phagocytosis.</p> <p>In vitro isolation and culture of lymphocytes.</p> <p>Introduction to the immune system.</p> <p>Cells involved in the immune response.</p> <p>Cell type immune responses. Phagocytosis.</p> <p>Soluble mediators of immunity.</p> <p>The complement system.</p> <p>Antigens and immunoglobulins.</p> <p>Antigen recognition and presentation.</p> <p>Immune system disorders.</p> <p>Immunological techniques.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with multimedia presentations</p> <p>Laboratory</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Presentation of the project</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. Roitt I., Brostoff J., Male D., Immunology, Verlag, Brema, 1998		
<b>Knowledge</b>	In terms of knowledge, the student names, distinguishes and characterizes the components of the immune system.		
<b>Skills</b>	Is able to characterize the most important functions of the immune system and uses basic immunological techniques.		

<b>Course title</b>	Industrial Enzymology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Radosław Drozd	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Radoslaw.Drozd@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-17	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The purpose of the course is to teach students about technologies of industrial enzymes manufacturing and characterize the advantages of using enzyme preparations in the industry.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic knowledge of chemistry, biochemistry and biophysics		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Estimation of basic catalytical parameters of enzymes with invertase from <i>S. cerevisiae</i> as model</p> <p>Production laccase from <i>T. versicolor</i></p> <p>Immobilization of alpha amylase on polysaccharides carriers</p> <p>Starch conversion by immobilised amylolytic enzymes for biofuel production</p> <p>Principles of enzymology</p> <p>Methods of enzymes production for industrial applications</p> <p>Strategies for improving enzymes for industrial application</p> <p>Enzymes in food industry</p> <p>Enzymes in biofuel production</p> <p>Enzymes in environment protection</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>lectures</p> <p>discussion</p> <p>laboratory lectures</p> <p>preparation of project</p> <p>Presentation of project</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Wolfgang Aehle red., Enzymes in Industry: Production and Applications, Willey VCH, 2007, III</li> <li>2. Allan Svendsen, Enzyme Functionality: Design, Engineering and Screening, 2004</li> <li>3. Christoph Wittmann i Rainer Krull red., Biosystems Engineering I: Creating Superior Biocatalysts, Tom 1, Springer, 2010</li> <li>4. Girish Shukla i Ajit Varma, Soil Enzymology, Springer, 2011</li> </ol>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student has knowledge about importance, usefulness and application area, sources and methods of modification of enzymes from various sources for use in industry		
<b>Skills</b>	Students choose and apply appropriate tools for enzyme characterisation, and its modification for further use in industry		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Students understand importance of technical enzymes in modern industry development		

<b>Course title</b>	Industrial Microbiology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Karol Fijałkowski	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBIHZ-1-18	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	polish
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The course aims are to provide a comprehensive theoretical and practical knowledge of application of microorganisms in various branches of industry.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic knowledge in the field of general microbiology and biochemistry.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Isolation of strains with high biotechnological potential</p> <p>Analysis of enzymatic properties of isolated strains</p> <p>Analysis of antimicrobial properties isolated strains</p> <p>Methods of isolation of microorganism with high biotechnological potential.</p> <p>Industrial application of microorganisms.</p> <p>Modelling and optimization of biotechnological process</p> <p>Application of immobilized microorganism in order to improve fermentation performance</p> <p>Application of bioreactors in various industries</p> <p>Microorganisms in environmental protection - Biodegradation and bioremediation, microbiological biosensors</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lecture with multimedia presentations</p> <p>Laboratory</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Presentation of the project</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Michael J. Waites, Neil L. Morgan, John S. Rockey, Gary Higton, Industrial Microbiology: An Introduction, John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2013</p> <p>2. Richard H. Baltz, Arnold L. Demain, Julian E. Davies, Manual of Industrial Microbiology and Biotechnology, American Society for Microbiology Press, 2010</p> <p>3. David B. Wilson, Hermann Sahm, Klaus-Peter Stahmann, Mattheos Koffas, Industrial Microbiology, John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2020</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student knows the microbiological basics related to the fermentation process, production bioproducts, the role of microorganism in various branches of industry.		
<b>Skills</b>	Student is able to use theoretical and practical knowledge to isolate and characterize microorganisms with high biotechnological potential.		

<b>Course title</b>	In vitro and in vivo Methods in Toxicological Assessment of Xenobiotics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	lecturing course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Agnieszka Tomza-Marciniak	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Agnieszka.Tomza-Marciniak@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-19	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	<p>To acquaint students with the in vivo and in vitro methods used in assessing the toxicity of xenobiotics.</p> <p>To acquaint students with the mechanisms of action of toxic substances and their metabolism.</p> <p>To acquaint students with the computational methods in toxicity, exposure and risk assessment.</p>		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	no requirements		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Metabolism of xenobiotics.</p> <p>The mechanisms of toxicity.</p> <p>Methods for determining the median lethal dose/concentration (LD50 i LC50).</p> <p>Calculation methods in the toxicity assessment. Exposure and risk assessment. Determination of NOAEL, LOAEL, LoAL and RfD.</p> <p>Toxicological evaluation of raw materials and cosmetic products.</p> <p>Alternative methods in ecotoxicological studies.</p> <p>The use of animals in toxicometric research. The main organizations promoting alternative methods in the world. Database of in vitro techniques used in toxicology.</p> <p>Use of in vivo tests in evaluation of the toxicity of chemicals. Types and directions of toxicological research.</p> <p>Acute toxicity - classic and alternative methods.</p> <p>Repeated dose toxicity. The methods used in assessing the genotoxicity, carcinogenicity, neurotoxicity, effects on reproduction, fertility and offspring.</p> <p>Evaluation of toxicity of a compound based on the relationship between the chemical structure and biological activity (structure-activity relationship). Factors affecting the toxicity. Genetic factors increasing the sensitivity to chemical compounds.</p> <p>Chemical safety. The most important rules governing the issue of chemical safety. The classification and labeling of chemicals.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Delivery method, lecture/presentation.</p> <p>Discussion</p> <p>Explanation</p> <p>test</p> <p>assessment of student's activity and attitudes towards discussed issues.</p> <p>report</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. Michael Balls, Robert Combes, Andrew Worth, The History of Alternative Test Methods in Toxicology (1st Edition), Elsevier, 2018		
<b>Knowledge</b>	<p>Student describes methods using in toxicity assessment of xenobiotics.</p> <p>Student describes the metabolism of toxins and mechanisms of toxicity</p>		
<b>Skills</b>	Student uses the computational methods in toxicity, exposure and risk assessment.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Student understands the need to reduce the use of animals in toxicological studies.		

<b>Course title</b>	Microorganisms in Food Production		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Karol Fijałkowski	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBIHZ-1-20	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	polish
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The course aims are to provide a comprehensive theoretical and practical knowledge of application of enzyme and microorganisms in fermentation technologies in the food industry.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic knowledge of chemistry, biochemistry and microbiology.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Quality assessment of dairy products</p> <p>Quality assessment of meat products</p> <p>Fermentation processes - assessment of process efficiency</p> <p>Basic fermentation processes in the food industry. Fermentation technologies in the dairy industry, the distillery industry, the baking industry</p> <p>Food microbiology - food poisoning, food safety, prognostic microbiology</p> <p>Enzymatic, chemical and biological methods of food preservation</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lecture with multimedia presentations</p> <p>Laboratory</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Preparation of the project</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Carl A. Batt, Encyclopedia of Food Microbiology, Academic Press, 2014</p> <p>2. W. F. Harrigan, Laboratory Methods in Food Microbiology, Gulf Professional Publishing, 2000</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student has a basic knowledge of the use of microorganisms in the food industry.		
<b>Skills</b>	Student is able to use of microorganisms in fermentation processes.		

<b>Course title</b>	Molecular Biology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Arkadiusz Terman	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Arkadiusz.Terman@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-21	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Get knowledge about molecular gene organization Get the practical experience in genetic analysis		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of molecular genetics		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Extraction and purification of cellular RNA</p> <p>Gel electrophoresis to check RNA.</p> <p>PCR- clean up and cloning reaction</p> <p>Primer design, CAPS search.</p> <p>Genomic sequence analysis: gene finding, BLAST searching, genome annotation.</p> <p>DNA sequence analysis - cloning strategies, computer-assisted restriction analysis.</p> <p>Introduction: History of molecular biology, DNA as the genetic material, nucleic acid structure, hybridization.</p> <p>DNA replication, bacterial and eucaryotic DNA polymerases.</p> <p>Gene structure, replication, transcription, translation.</p> <p>RNA processing: splicing, spliceosomes, snRNPs, self splicing introns, polyadenylation.</p> <p>Eucaryotic transcriptional regulation, transposons, recombination.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Theoretical lectures</p> <p>Laboratory works</p> <p>Writting test</p> <p>Presentation</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Weaver R., Hill M.G., Molecular Biology, 2001</p> <p>2. Watson J.D., Molecular Biology of the gene, Pearson Education, 2013</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Understanding of molecular mechanisms of genome functioning		
<b>Skills</b>	Ability to differentiate basic processes ongoing in a living cell		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Teaching and explaining of basic molecular processes ongoing in cells of living organisms		

<b>Course title</b>	Molecular Diagnostics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Arkadiusz Terman	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Arkadiusz.Terman@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-22	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Acquaint the students to versatile tools and techniques employed in diagnostic molecular and recombinant DNA technology.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic knowledge of molecular technique.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Preventing contamination, DNA extraction, asses purity of DNA  Application of DNA testing. preparation the samples to analysis.  Molecular laboratory diagnostic of different genetic deseases.  Analysis of results  Nucleid acid structure, extraction and probe preparation.  Manipulation DNA sequences with versatile DNA modifying enzymes.  DNA amplification methods, mutational analysis, sample preparations.  Alternative methods for amplified nucleic acid testing  Genes therapy, applications in diagnostic of genetic disorden, human genome project.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Theoretical lectures  Laboratory works  Writting test  Presentation</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Bruns D.E, Ashwood E.R., Burtis C.A., Fundamentals of molecular diagnostic, 2011  2. Coleman W.B., Molecular Diagnostic, Springer, 2005</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student knows the diagnostic basics used in the laboratory		
<b>Skills</b>	Student can indpendently perform genetic diagnostic test		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Can explain the purpose of use genetic diagnostic test		



<b>Course title</b>	Molecular Modeling of Enzymes		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Radosław Drozd	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Radoslaw.Drozd@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-23	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Developing skills for selection of appropriate tools to solve and analyze the structure of enzymes		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Knowledge of organic and inorganic chemistry, biochemistry, biophysics, English at intermediate level,		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Analysis of enzymes structural properties by molecular modeling software</p> <p>Prediction of tertiary structure of alpha - amylase from A. niger</p> <p>Modeling of catalytic properties of alpha - amylase from A. niger</p> <p>Methods and source of obtaining information about the structure of enzymes</p> <p>Methods of functional analysis of the primary structure of enzymes</p> <p>Methods of prediction and analyze the secondary structure of enzymes</p> <p>In silico methods to prediction and analyze the tertiary structure of enzymes</p> <p>Methods for prediction and modeling functional properties of enzymes</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>lectures</p> <p>discussion</p> <p>laboratory lectures</p> <p>preparation of project</p> <p>projekt</p> <p>projekt</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Huzefa Rangwala, George Karypis, Introduction to Protein Structure Prediction: Methods and Algorithms, 2010</p> <p>2. Allan Svendsen, Enzyme Functionality: Design, Engineering and Screening, 2004</p> <p>3. Christoph Wittmann i Rainer Krull red., Biosystems Engineering I: Creating Superior Biocatalysts, Tom 1, Springer, 2010</p> <p>4. Arieh Warshel, Computer Modeling of Chemical Reactions in Enzymes and Solutions, Wiley, 1997</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student has knowledge about enzyme molecular structure organisation principles and methods of its analysis, determination and modification with use a bioinformatics tools.		
<b>Skills</b>	Student choose and apply correctly a molecular modeling tools for enzyme structure analysis and designing		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Student know and understand a consequences of modifications of the enzyme native structure		

<b>Course title</b>	Pharmaceutical Biotechnology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Karol Fijałkowski	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBIHZ-1-24	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The course aims are to provide a comprehensive theoretical and practical knowledge of application of microorganisms in the production of selected pharmaceuticals, production and evaluation of bioactive substances with antimicrobial activity.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic knowledge in the field of biology.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Information about working in microbiological laboratory</p> <p>Evaluation of antimicrobial activity of different bioactive substances</p> <p>Assessment of the properties of biomaterials used in medicine</p> <p>Cytotoxicity tests</p> <p>Introduction to pharmaceutical biotechnology - types of antibiotics and production methods</p> <p>Biopharmaceuticals from microorganisms: from production to purification</p> <p>Biotechnological production of plant secondary metabolites</p> <p>Safety of biopharmaceuticals - pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of drugs produced using biotechnology techniques</p> <p>Evaluation of antimicrobial properties of bioactive substances -cytotoxicity tests</p> <p>Nanobiomaterials in medicine and pharmacy - intelligent dressings, modern drug delivery systems</p> <p>Biotechnology possibilities to replace animal in lab experiments</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lecture with multimedia presentations</p> <p>Laboratory</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Preparation of the project</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. Gary Walsh, Pharmaceutical Biotechnology: Concepts and Applications, Wiley, 2013</p> <p>2. Oliver Kayser, Heribert Warzecha, Pharmaceutical Biotechnology: Drug Discovery and Clinical Applications, Wiley, 2012</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student knows the role of microorganisms in the production of selected pharmaceuticals, main biotechnology techniques used in the production and evaluation of bioactive substances with antimicrobial activity.		
<b>Skills</b>	Student is able to use theoretical and practical knowledge regarding production methods and mechanisms of action of bioactive substances with antimicrobial activity.		

<b>Course title</b>	Proteomics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Agnieszka Herosimczyk	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Agnieszka.Herosimczyk@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-25	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	<p>Theoretical and practical knowledge of gel-based and chromatographic protein separation techniques.</p> <p>The ability of the participants to use advanced bioinformatic tools to analyse proteomic data (1-D and 2-D gels, mass spectra).</p> <p>Practical use of MALDI-TOF MS (matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionisation time of flight mass spectrometer) for protein identification.</p>		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic of the cell biology and the protein biochemistry.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Sample preparation techniques for proteomic analysis.</p> <p>Protein separation using two-dimensional electrophoresis (2-DE).</p> <p>Protein separation using SDS-PAGE (1-DE).</p> <p>Protein gel staining methods.</p> <p>Identification of proteins using mass spectrometer MALTI-TOF.</p> <p>Identification of proteins using Western-blot technique.</p> <p>1-DE and 2-DE gel image acquisition and bioinformatic analysis.</p> <p>Introduction to proteomics. Biological significance of post-transcriptional and post-translational protein modifications. Proteome organization. The general principles of proteomic analysis.</p> <p>Gel-based protein separation techniques. The components of resolving gel matrix. Sodium-dodecyl polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (SDS-PAGE), the principle and application of native PAGE electrophoresis.</p> <p>Two dimensional electrophoresis (2-DE) – the principle of the method, sample preparation for 2-DE, IPG strips, isoelectric focusing.</p> <p>Protein detection methods: coomassie stain, silver stain, negative ion staining (copper, zinc), autoradiography, fluorography, fluorescent staining. Two-dimensional difference in gel electrophoresis (2D-DIGE) – the principle and application of the method. Image acquisition and analysis of 1-D and 2-D gels. 1-D and 2-D gels analysis softwares.</p> <p>Application of mass spectrometry (MS) for protein identification. Ionization methods in mass spectrometry. Types of mass analyzers. Peptide mass fingerprinting (PMF).</p> <p>Chromatographic methods for protein separation. Liquid chromatography (LC). Two-dimensional liquid chromatography (2-D LC). The proteomic strategies based on liquid chromatography: LC-MS, LC-MS/MS, multidimensional LC-MS/MS. Affinity chromatography (AC).</p> <p>Identification of proteins using Western-blot technique. Sample preparation. Methods of protein transfer. Incubation with antibodies. Visualisation.</p> <p>Branches of proteomics: structural, functional and clinical.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Theoretical lectures.</p> <p>Discussion during laboratory classes.</p> <p>Project preparation.</p> <p>Project presentation in the writing form.</p> <p>Writing test.</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sheehan D., Tyther R. (Ed.), Two-dimensional electrophoresis protocols., Humana Press, New York, 2009</li> <li>2. Garfin D., Ahuja S. (Ed.), Handbook of isoelectric focusing and proteomics., Elsevier Academic Press, Amsterdam, 2005</li> <li>3. Heftmann E. (Ed.), Chromatography, sixth edition., Elsevier Academic Press, Amsterdam, 2004</li> <li>4. Walker J.M. (Ed.), second edition., The proteomics protocols handbook., Humana Press, New Jersey, 2002</li> <li>5. Rabilloud T. (Ed.), Proteome research: two-dimensional gel electrophoresis and identification methods., Springer, Berlin, 2000</li> <li>6. Hames B.D. (Ed.), third edition., Gel electrophoresis of proteins: a practical approach., Oxford University Press, England, 1998</li> </ol>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	Student can enumerate and describe commonly used techniques used in the study of proteins.		
<b>Skills</b>	Student is able to use commonly known proteomic techniques such as: 1-DE, 2-DE, MALDI-TOF MS and Western-blot.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	Student is aware that there is a number of methods to analyse the different levels of protein changes in response to various physiological/pathophysiological stimuli in the biological material.		

<b>Course title</b>	Protéomique		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Małgorzata Ozgo	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Malgorzata.Ozgo@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-26	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	french
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	La Protéomique a pour objectif la formation d'étudiants capables d'identifier et/ou de déterminer la structure de molécules biologiques simples ou complexes de toute nature (protéine, acide nucléiques, lipides), soit dans le cadre d'une démarche analytique, soit dans le cadre d'une démarche d'analyse globale du métabolisme.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	la connaissance de la biochimie, de la biologie moleculaire, la genetique		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Electrophorèse en gel de polyacrylamide contenant du dodécylsulfate de sodium (SDS-PAGE), le principe et les applications de l'électrophorèse sur gel natif PAGE. Electrophorèse bidimensionnelle (2-DE) – principe de la méthode, préparation des échantillons pour la 2-DE, bandes d'IPG (IPG strips), focalisation isoélectrique. Méthodes de détection des protéines: coloration au Bleu de Coomassie, coloration à l'argent, coloration inverse avec des ions (cuivre, zinc), autoradiographie, fluorographie, coloration fluorescente. Analyse différentielle sur un gel unique (two-dimensional difference in gel electrophoresis 2D-DIGE) – principe et applications de la méthode. Acquisition d'image et analyse de gels 1D et 2D. Logiciels d'analyse des gels 1D et 2D. Utilisation pratique du MS MALDI-TOF (spectromètre de masse matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionisation time of flight) pour l'identification de protéines</p> <p>Introduction à la protéomique. Importance biologique des modifications post-transcriptionnelles et post-translationnelles des protéines. Organisation du protéome. Les principes généraux de l'analyse protéomique. Techniques de séparation des protéines basées sur gel. Les composants de la matrice du gel de séparation. Applications de la spectrométrie de masse (MS) pour l'identification des protéines. Méthodes d'ionisation en spectrométrie de masse. Types d'analyseurs de masse. Cartographie peptidique massique (peptide mass fingerprinting PMF). Méthodes chromatographiques pour la séparation des protéines. Chromatographie en phase liquide (LC). Chromatographie liquide bidimensionnelle (2D LC). Les stratégies protéomiques basées sur la chromatographie liquide : LC-MS, LC-MS/MS, LC-MS/MS multidimensionnelle. Chromatographie d'affinité. Types de protéomique : structurelle, fonctionnelle et clinique. Techniques de séparation des protéines basées sur gel.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	présentation oral travaux pratiques test écrit preparation raport		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. Sheehan D., Tyther R. (Ed.), Two-dimensional electrophoresis protocols, Humana Press, New York, 2009 2. Garfin D., Ahuja S. (Ed.), Handbook of isoelectric focusing and proteomics., Elsevier Academic Press, Amsterdam, 2005 3. Walker J.M., The proteomics protocols handbook, Humana Press,, New Jersey, 2002		
<b>Knowledge</b>	l'élève peut énumérer et décrire les techniques couramment utilisées dans l'étude des protéines		
<b>Skills</b>	l'étudiant est capable d'utiliser des techniques protéomiques communément connues comme: MALDI TOF, Western Blotting, 2DE l'étudiant est capable d'utiliser des techniques protéomiques communément connues comme: MALDI-TOF, 2DE, Western Blotting		
<b>Other social competences</b>	L'étudiant est conscient qu'il existe un certain nombre de méthodes pour analyser les différents niveaux de protéines en réponse à diverses stimulations physiologiques dans le matériel biologique. L'étudiant est conscient qu'il existe un certain nombre de méthodes pour analyser les différents niveaux de protéines en réponse à diverses stimulations physiologiques dans le matériel biologique		

<b>Course title</b>	Transcriptomics		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Andrzej Dybus	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	Andrzej.Dybus@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBIHZ-1-27	<b>ECTS points</b>	3
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	1	<b>Hours per semester</b>	20
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	Knowledge of the RNA world and transcriptomic research		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basics of genetics and molecular biology		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Isolation of total RNA from different tissues.</p> <p>Micro RNA (miRNA) isolation.</p> <p>Agarose Gel Electrophoresis of RNA.</p> <p>Reverse transcription (cDNA synthesis).</p> <p>Analysis of gene expression - real time PCR.</p> <p>Introduction to transcriptomics. RNA classes.</p> <p>RNA - biology and function. RNA interaction partners.</p> <p>Diagnostics and therapies - RNA as a diagnostic tool.</p> <p>RNA expression. DNA microarrays and RNA-Seq in transcriptomics.</p> <p>RNA isolation - before it starts.</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with PP presentation</p> <p>Laboratory works</p> <p>Writting the final test</p> <p>Assessment of preparation for laboratory classes and activity in the classroom</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. E.A.MilwardA.ShahandehM.HeidariD.M.JohnstoneN.DaneshiH.Hondermarck, Transcriptomics, Encyclopedia of Cell Biology, 2016, Volume 4, 2016, Pages 160-165, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-394447-4.40029-5">https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-394447-4.40029-5</a></p> <p>2. T. A. Brown, Genomes 3 3rd Edition, Garland Science, 2006</p> <p>3. T. A. Brown, 4th Edition Genomes 4, Garland Science, 2017</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student describes the variability of RNA, its biology and has knowledge of the methods of studying transcriptomes.		
<b>Skills</b>	The student is able to prepare and perform the isolation of selected RNA fractions, perform cDNA synthesis and analyze gene expression by real time PCR.		
<b>Other social competences</b>	The student is aware of the various methods of analyzing transcriptomic profiles		

<b>Course title</b>	Vaccinology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Karol Fijałkowski	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-28	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The course aims are to provide a comprehensive theoretical and practical knowledge of vaccinology, including the production of the vaccines.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic lab knowledge and skills. Ability to pipet, make solutions and dilutions and to execute protocols which require the use of sterile techniques. Basic knowledge of microbiology and immunology.		
<b>Course contents</b>	Preparation of vaccine Evaluation of prepared vaccine Immunological aspects of vaccines Composition and types of vaccines Vaccination of humans and animals Methods for the preparation of vaccines Vaccines for tomorrow		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	Lecture Laboratory Writing test Presentation of the project Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	1. L. M. Prescott, Microbiology, McGraw-Hill Science, 2002 2. C. L. Gyles, J. F. Prescott, J. G. Songer, C. O. Thoen, Pathogenesis of Bacterial Infections in Animals 4th Ed, Blackwell Publishing, 2010 3. Roitt I., Brostoff J., Male D., Immunology, Brema, 1998		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student knows the immunological basics related to the production bioproducts, knows the role of adjuvants and carriers for synthetic vaccines, knows the rules of prevention and treatment of certain human and animal diseases using vaccines and immunomodulators or autovaccines.		
<b>Skills</b>	Student is able to classify the vaccine and analyze the reactions of the immune system after immunization.		

<b>Course title</b>	Veterinary Microbiology		
<b>Level of course</b>	first cycle		
<b>Teaching method</b>	laboratory course / lecture		
<b>Person responsible for the course</b>	Karol Fijałkowski	<b>E-mail address to the person</b>	karol.fijalkowski@zut.edu.pl
<b>Course code (if applicable)</b>	WBiHZ-1-29	<b>ECTS points</b>	4
<b>Semester</b>	winter/summer	<b>Language of instruction</b>	english
<b>Hours per week</b>	2	<b>Hours per semester</b>	30
<b>Objectives of the course</b>	The course aims are to provide a comprehensive theoretical and practical knowledge of veterinary microbiology.		
<b>Entry requirements</b>	Basic lab knowledge and skills. Ability to pipet, make solutions and dilutions and to execute protocols which require the use of sterile techniques.		
<b>Course contents</b>	<p>Methods of culturing veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Conditions of cultures of veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Microscopic examination of veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Detection and identification of veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Determination of antibiotic susceptibility of veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Study of biochemical activity of veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Information about working in microbiological veterinary laboratory</p> <p>Methods for determination and controlling growth of veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Methods of identification of various kind of veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Methods of assesment of antibiotic susceptibility of veterinary significant microorganisms</p> <p>Veterinary staphylococcal infection</p> <p>Veterinary streptococcal infection</p> <p>Veterinary infection caused by Gram negative rods</p> <p>Veterinary immunoprophylaxis and immunotherapy</p>		
<b>Assessment methods</b>	<p>Informative lectures with multimedia presentations</p> <p>Laboratory</p> <p>Writing test</p> <p>Presentation of the project</p> <p>Assessment of student activity and preparing for classes</p>		
<b>Recommended readings</b>	<p>1. L. M. Prescott, Microbiology, McGraw-Hill Science, USA, 2002</p> <p>2. . L. Gyles, J. F. Prescott, J. G. Songer, C. O. Thoen C., Pathogenesis of Bacterial Infections in Animals 4th Ed, Blackwell Publishing, 2010</p> <p>3. Winn W., Allen S., Janda W., Koneman E., Procop G., Schreckenberger P., Woods G., Color Atlas and Textbook of Diagnostic Microbiology, Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, 2006, 5</p>		
<b>Knowledge</b>	The student can choose the appropriate research techniques for the isolation and identification of veterinary significant microorganisms.		
<b>Skills</b>	The student uses skills on the methods of diagnosis of veterinary significant microorganisms.		